

Online English: The Simple Past – O Passado

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1. Formas regulares

I usually **train** judo at 1 pm, but yesterday I **trained** at 2 pm instead.



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O verbo no simple past: infinitivo + ed

trained
learned
realized



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2. Regras Especiais

A) Verbos que já terminam com um “e”:
somente adicionar um “d”

(to) love - loved

B) Verbos curtos com vogal + consoante no final:
dobrar o consoante

(to) stop - stopped

C) Verbos que terminam com consoante + y:
“y” é substituído por “ied”

(to) study - studied



3. Verbos irregulares

Tente aprender os verbos irregulares em grupos. Muitas palavras são formadas de maneira semelhante.

Dividimos os grupos da seguinte forma:

1. o verbo (to) be
2. todas as três formas são iguais
3. duas formas iguais (passado e particípio)
4. três formas diferentes, particípio termina em “en”
5. três formas diferentes, troca de vogais



Grupo 1: O verbo (to) be

| | S. Past | Particípio | |
|--------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| be | was/were | been | ser/estar |
| I am | I was | I have been | eu sou/estou |
| he is | he was | he has been | ele é/está |
| we are | we were | we have been | nós somos |



Grupo 2: três formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| bet | bet | bet | apostar |
| cost | cost | cost | custar |
| cut | cut | cut | cortar |
| burst | burst | burst | estourar |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | ferir |
| hit | hit | hit | acertar |
| put | put | put | por |



Grupo 2: três formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|------|------------------------|------|---------|
| read | read (pronuncia muda!) | read | ler |
| shut | shut | shut | fechar |
| let | let | let | deixar |
| set | set | set | colocar |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|--------|--------|-------------------------|
| buy | bought | bought | comprar |
| catch | caught | caught | pegar |
| shoot | shot | shot | atirar |
| spend | spent | spent | gastar, passar tempo |
| stand | stood | stood | ficar em pé |
| stick | stuck | stuck | colar |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|-----------|
| bring | brought | brought | trazer |
| build | built | built | construir |
| feed | fed | fed | alimentar |
| feel | felt | felt | sentir |
| fight | fought | fought | lutar |
| find | found | found | achar |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|---------------------|
| light | lit | lit | acender |
| lose | lost | lost | perder |
| make | made | made | fazer (produzir) |
| hear | heard | heard | escutar |
| hold | held | held | segurar |
| keep | kept | kept | manter |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|
| lay | laid | laid | botar |
| lead | led | led | liderar, levar a algo |
| leave | left | left | deixar |
| lend | lent | lent | verleihen |
| mean | meant | meant | significar |
| meet | met | met | encontrar |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|----------|
| pay | paid | paid | pagar |
| deal | dealt | dealt | negociar |
| say | said | said | dizer |
| win | won | won | ganhar |
| understand | understood | understood | entender |
| sell | sold | sold | vender |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| send | sent | sent | mandar |
| shine | shone | shone | brilhar |
| sit | sat | sat | sentar |
| sleep | slept | slept | dormir |
| slide | slid | slid | deslizar |
| sweep | swept | swept | varrer |



Grupo 3: duas formas iguais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|---------|---------|---------|
| tell | told | told | contar |
| think | thought | thought | pensar |
| teach | taught | taught | ensinar |



Grupo 4: três formas diferentes, participio com “n” 

| | | | |
|--------|-------|--------|----------|
| break | broke | broken | quebrar |
| choose | chose | chosen | escolher |
| drive | drove | driven | dirigir |
| eat | ate | eaten | comer |
| fall | fell | fallen | cair |
| shake | shook | shaken | balançar |



Grupo 4: três formas diferentes, participio com “n”

| | | | |
|--------|--------|-----------|---------------|
| take | took | taken | trazer, pegar |
| beat | beat | beaten | bater |
| blow | blew | blown | soprar |
| draw | drew | drawn | desenhar |
| fly | flew | flown | voar |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | esquecer |



Grupo 4: três formas diferentes, participio com “n”

| | | | |
|--------|-------|-------------|-------------|
| freeze | froze | frozen | sentir frio |
| get | got | got, gotten | receber |
| give | gave | given | dar |
| see | saw | seen | ver |
| grow | grew | grown | crescer |
| hide | hid | hidden | esconder |



Grupo 4: três formas diferentes, participio com “n”

| | | | |
|-------|-------|--------|--------------------|
| ride | rode | ridden | montar |
| rise | rose | risen | subir |
| know | knew | known | saber, conhecer |
| steal | stole | stolen | roubar |
| speak | spoke | spoken | falar |
| throw | threw | thrown | jogar |



Grupo 4: três formas diferentes, participio com “n” 

| | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| wake up | woke up | woken up | acordar |
| wear | wore | worn | vestir |
| write | wrote | written | escrever |
| swear | swore | sworn | jurar |
| show | showed | shown | mostrar |
| go | went | gone | ir |



Grupo 5: três formas diferentes, troca de vogais >>>

| | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| swim | swam | swum | nadar |
| drink | drank | drunk | beber |
| ring | rang | rung | tocar |
| run | ran | run | correr |
| swing | swung | swung | balançar |
| come | came | come | vir |



Grupo 5: três formas diferentes, troca de vogais >>>

| | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| sing | sang | sung | cantar |
| sink | sank | sunk | descer |
| become | became | become | tornar-se |
| begin | began | begun | começar |
| spring | sprang | sprung | pular |
| sing | sang | sung | cantar |



4) Fazer Frases afirmativas e negativas

Portuguese

eu cozinhei

você cozinhou

ela cozinhou

nós cozinhamos

vocês cozinham

eles cozinham

Affirmation

I **cooked**

you **cooked**

she **cooked**

we **cooked**

you **cooked**

they **cooked**



4) Fazer Frases afirmativas e negativas

Portuguese

eu cozinhei

você cozinhou

ela cozinhou

nós cozinhamos

vocês cozinhamam

eles cozinhamam

Affirmation

I **cooked**

you **cooked**

she **cooked**

we **cooked**

you **cooked**

they **cooked**

Negative

I **didn't cook**

you **didn't cook**

she **didn't cook**

we **didn't cook**

you **didn't cook**

they **didn't cook**



5) Fazer perguntas

Question

Did you **cook**?

Did he **cook**?

Did they **cook**?

Answer

Yes, I **cooked**.

Yes, he **cooked**.

No, they **didn't cook**.



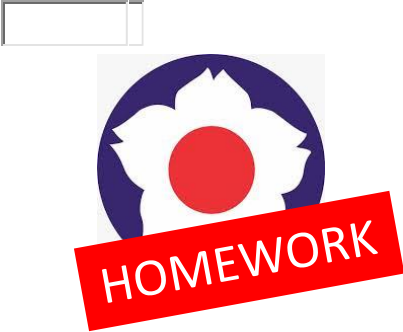
6) Quando usar o simple past?

O Simple Past é usado para indicar **ações passadas já concluídas**, que começaram e terminaram no passado.

She arrived *yesterday*.

Last year, I studied English.

I read this book *two weeks ago*.



Coloque os verbos no passado:

- 1) You ___ me with my homework last week. (help)
- 2) My parents ___ to Rio de Janeiro in 1982. (move)
- 3) I ___ training judo when I ___ 9 years old. (start, be)

Coloque no presente ou passado, positivo ou negativo:

- 1) I ___ the telenovela, but I ___ yesterday's episode. (like)
- 2) My mother always ___ from Monday to Saturday, but last week, she ___ on Sunday, too. (work)
- 3) He ___ judo every week, but this week, he ___ (train).